

Table of Contents

HISTORY OF RECREATIONAL BOATING AND FISHING PROGRAMS AND BARRIER-FREE ACCESS	1
BOATING AND FISHING PROGRAM FUNDING	1
BARRIER-FREE ACCESS	2
SITE MASTER PLANNING	5
MASTER PLAN PROCESS	5
DEMAND ANALYSIS	5
<i>Accommodating Differing Demands</i>	5
TAKING AN INVENTORY OF EXISTING ACCESS FACILITIES	6
DECIDING UPON THE NUMBER AND SIZE OF SITES	7
OWNERSHIP AND SELECTION OF SITES	8
<i>Publicly or Privately Owned Facilities</i>	8
RANKING OF WATER BODIES	9
<i>Competing for Access</i>	9
<i>Carrying Capacity</i>	10
PRELIMINARY SITE EVALUATION	11
<i>Identifying Land Use Opportunities and Constraints</i>	11
<i>Site Protection</i>	11
<i>Fish and Wildlife</i>	16
<i>Environmental and Historical Conditions</i>	16
<i>Barrier-Free Access</i>	17
FIELD EVALUATION OF POTENTIAL SITES	17
<i>Landside Features</i>	17
<i>Waterside Features</i>	19
ACQUIRING PROPERTY	19
<i>Purchase</i>	20
<i>Lease</i>	20
<i>Gifts</i>	20
<i>Partnership</i>	21
<i>Condemnation</i>	22
CONSIDERING OBJECTIONS TO BOATING ACCESS	22
COORDINATING BOATING PROGRAMS WITH OTHER NEEDS	24
DESIGNING AND CONSTRUCTING LANDSIDE FACILITIES	25
PERMITS	26
ACCESS ROADS	26
<i>Entrance Locations</i>	26
<i>Design</i>	26
<i>Materials</i>	27
<i>Overhead Obstructions</i>	27
<i>Information and Communication</i>	27
PARKING LOTS	28
<i>Drive Aisles</i>	29

<i>Number of Spaces</i>	29
<i>Dimensions and Delineation of Spaces</i>	30
<i>Grading and Materials</i>	31
<i>Overhead Clearances</i>	31
<i>Curbing</i>	32
SPECIAL PURPOSE AREAS	33
<i>Turnaround/Maneuvering</i>	33
<i>Make-Ready/Tie-Down/Wash-Down</i>	33
<i>Tournaments/Special Events</i>	34
STORM WATER CONTROL AND SITE DRAINAGE	34
<i>Water Quality</i>	34
<i>Design</i>	35
<i>Storm Water Treatment</i>	36
<i>Construction</i>	37
<i>Operations</i>	37
<i>Access Ways</i>	38
<i>Site Preparation Considerations</i>	38
<i>Special Site Conditions</i>	40
<i>Shoreline Protection</i>	42
LANDSIDE AMENITIES.....	44
<i>Restrooms</i>	44
<i>Dump Stations</i>	46
<i>Dry Hydrants</i>	46
<i>Trash Receptacles</i>	47
<i>Lighting</i>	47
<i>Landscape Design/Buffers</i>	47
<i>Fish-Cleaning Stations</i>	48
DESIGNING AND CONSTRUCTING WATERSIDE COMPONENTS	49
BOAT LAUNCHING RAMPS	49
<i>Ramp Placement and Orientation</i>	49
<i>Ramp Design</i>	50
<i>Surface Materials and Construction Processes</i>	52
<i>Carry-Down Sites</i>	66
<i>Boarding Docks</i>	66
<i>Channels to Navigable Water</i>	74
DOCKING AND FISHING FACILITIES	77
SITE CONDITIONS.....	77
<i>Water-Level Fluctuations</i>	77
<i>Water Depth and Soil Conditions</i>	78
<i>Seasonal Variations</i>	78
BERTHING STRUCTURES	81
<i>Design Criteria</i>	82
<i>Anchoring Systems</i>	85
<i>Pump Out Stations</i>	88
<i>Utilities</i>	89
<i>Fishing Facilities</i>	89

OPERATING AND MAINTAINING FACILITIES	93
LEGAL RESPONSIBILITIES	93
PUBLIC RESPONSIBILITIES	94
OPERATIONS	94
<i>Categories of Use</i>	94
<i>User Fees</i>	94
<i>Winter Use</i>	95
<i>Facility Rules</i>	95
PERMITTING SPECIAL USE OF A FACILITY	97
EVALUATING FACILITIES	98
<i>Suitability/Quality</i>	98
MAINTENANCE.....	98
<i>Importance of Proper Maintenance</i>	98
<i>Maintenance Categories</i>	99
<i>Maintenance Plan</i>	101
<i>Personnel</i>	101
SAFETY PROGRAM	103
<i>Organization</i>	103
<i>Responsibility</i>	103
<i>Training</i>	104
<i>Accident Reporting</i>	105
<i>Safety Council</i>	105
<i>Work Sites</i>	105
<i>Operating Facilities</i>	106
<i>Grant Facilities</i>	106
<i>Equipment Preventive Maintenance</i>	106
ACCESSIBILITY REQUIREMENTS	107
INTRODUCTION	107
LANDSIDE	107
<i>Dimensions of Spaces</i>	109
WATERSIDE	112
<i>Gangways</i>	112
<i>Boat Launch Ramp</i>	113
<i>Marinas</i>	115
GLOSSARY	117
APPENDIX	123
FIGURES/PHOTOS	200