# The ASA Section on Teaching of Statistics in the Health Sciences (TSHS) welcomes you!

# The Spring 2023 Webinar will start in a moment

"Successful approaches to teaching statistical consulting"

A panel discussion led by Julia Sharp

# For more information about TSHS, please visit our

Website:

https://community.amstat.org/tshs/home

Blog:

https://tshsblog.wixsite.com/main

Resources Portal:

https://www.causeweb.org/tshs/

## **Emily Griffith**

Associate Professor of the Practice, Department of Statistics

Director of Analytics Consulting, Data Science Academy

North Carolina State University



#### Alex Hanlon

Director of the Center for Biostatistics and Health Data Science

**Professor of Practice** 

**Department of Statistics** 

Virginia Tech



### Ryan Peterson

**Assistant Professor** 

Director of Pulmonary Translational Biostatistics & Bioinformatics Core

Center for Innovative Design & Analysis

Department of Biostatistics & Informatics

University of Colorado - Anschutz Medical Campus



### Emily Slade

**Assistant Professor** 

Director of the Biostatistics Consulting and Interdisciplinary Research Collaboration Lab (Biostat CIRCL)

Department of Biostatistics

University of Kentucky



#### Format of this Webinar

Panelists will consider pre-planned questions

 Participants will have the opportunity to ask questions through the Q & A function Tell us about the structure of a formal statistical consulting course that you have taught or would like to teach, including how many students you might be advising at one time.









#### What informal statistical training do students get at your institution?

#### Ryan P. response:

- Graduate research assistantships, very heterogeneous, some broad, "consulting"-based
- Consulting clinics: Medical students can receive one-on-one design and analysis consultation from our students

#### Alex H. response:

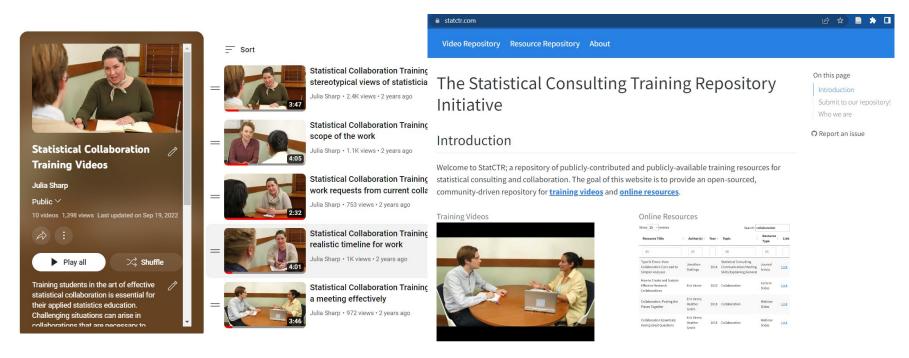
- Students intern with CBHDS to gain experience working on real world projects
- Walk-in hours
- SOM advising on research domain projects
- Committee work



# What are your favorite resources to share with students? How are these resources shared?

Ryan P:

#### Emily G. response:



What are your favorite resources to share with students? How are these resources shared?

#### Emily S. response:

- Derr's Statistical Consulting: A
   Guide to Effective Communication
   book, especially Chapter 3
   (Nonverbal Communication) and
   Chapter 8 (Dealing with Difficult
   Situations)
- VanBelle's Statistical Rules of Thumb book (available free online)
- Wilson et al. (2017) "Good enough practices in scientific computing"

#### Alex H. response:

- Statistical Practice resources (Sharp, Griffith, Higgs 2021; Cressman and Sharp 2022; Peterson et al 2022; Broman and Woo 2018; Kotz et al 2005; Kass et al 2016; Azad 2015)
- ASA Ethical Guidelines for Statistical Practice (2022)
- Nature Methods Points of Significance column

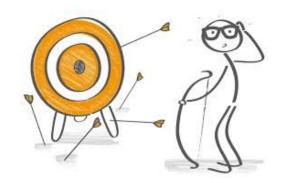
When we think about our successes, it might also be helpful to think about "not-so-successful" teaching approaches or collaborations. What strategies have you tried that were not so successful?

#### Emily G. response:

- "Canned" projects with real questions and data, but no client
- Light scaffolding or structure through the semester (early mistake while revamping the course)

#### Alex H. response:

- Not vetting collaborative projects with outside clients prior to sharing with students
- Teaching remotely



#### What is a limiting factor for you in teaching statistical consulting?

#### Emily S. response:

- Multidisciplinary PhD program = students come to the consulting course from different backgrounds/levels of statistical knowledge
- The collaborative lab I run is a great source of consulting projects, but the funders of this lab generally don't want the work done by students

#### Emily G. response:

 Class size— it's easy to get overwhelmed with a large (>35) class or multiple sections and lose track of individual projects



What resources would you like to have to contribute to the success of training the next generation of collaborative statisticians?

#### Emily G. response:

- More! There is a lot of good stuff out there, but I would love more of it
  - Textbooks
  - Examples
  - Videos and scripts
  - Communication skills (written and oral)

#### Ryan P. Response:

- A bank of recorded "real" consultations (and discussion q's)
- Next-gen tools for team science
  - Real-time data exploration
  - Communicating uncertainty
  - Interactive visualizations
- Balancing deadlines and scope
- Reproducibility

How can statistical consulting resources complement "on-the-job" training? How does this type of training benefit your students and your institution?

#### Ryan P. response:

- Students are used to talking with statistically-minded individuals, rather than non-statisticians.
- "On-the-job" lessons in such interactions are often learned the hard way. This creates friction.
- Coursework + training resources in consulting reduces this friction!

#### Emily S. response:

- In many Statistics programs, consulting experiences are students' only opportunities to struggle with the realities of working with real data
- In our course, students work on projects alongside a full-time staff biostatistician. They perform analyses independently which acts as double programming – a win-win!

What is one key component that everyone should take away from this webinar to consider in their own statistical consulting teaching?

#### Alex H. response:

 Teach the students to listen, be thoughtful, plan prospectively, and practice good science: visualize data, generate Table
 1, etc...do NOT jump right into a complex model.

#### Emily G. response:

- To quote a student, "Real data are so annoying!" meaning that real experience is vital
- Consulting skills are useful in situations beyond consulting, involving leadership communication, diplomacy, etc.



# In Summary









#### Resources

- Derr's Statistical Consulting: A Guide to Effective Communication book, especially
   Chapter 3 (Nonverbal Communication) and Chapter 8 (Dealing with Difficult Situations)
- VanBelle's Statistical Rules of Thumb book (available free online)
- Wilson et al. (2017) "Good enough practices in scientific computing"
- Julia L. Sharp, Emily H. Griffith & Megan D. Higgs (2021) Setting the Stage: Statistical Collaboration Videos for Training the Next Generation of Applied Statisticians, Journal of Statistics and Data Science Education, 29:2, 165-170.
- Ethical Guidelines for Statistical Practice (2022). Prepared by the Committee on Professional Ethics of the ASA. Approved by ASA BOD February 1, 2022.
- Cressman, K. A., & Sharp, J. L. (2022). Crafting statistical analysis plans: A cross-discipline approach. Stat, 11(1), e528. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1002/sta4.528">https://doi.org/10.1002/sta4.528</a>
- Peterson, R. A., Hochheimer, C. J., Grunwald, G. K., Johnson, R. L., Wood, C., & Sammel, M. D. (2022). Reaping what you SOW: Guidelines and strategies for writing scopes of work for statistical consulting. *Stat*, 11(1), e496.
   <a href="https://doi.org/10.1002/sta4.496">https://doi.org/10.1002/sta4.496</a>

#### Resources

- Broman K, Woo K (2018). Data Organization in Spreadsheets. The American Statistician. Volume 72, 2018; Issue 1: Special Issue on Data Science.
- Kotz, S., B. Campbell, N. Read and B. V. Balakrishnan (2005), Encyclopedia of statistical
- Kass RE, Caffo BS, Davidian M, Meng X-L, Yu B, Reid N (2016) Ten Simple Rules for Effective Statistical Practice. PLoS Comput Biol 12(6): e1004961.
- Azad, K. (2015), Math, Better Explained: Learn to Unlock Your Math Intuition, CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform.
- Nature Methods' <u>Points of Significance</u> column on statistics explains many key statistical and experimental design concepts. <a href="https://www.nature.com/collections/qghhqm/pointsofsignificance">https://www.nature.com/collections/qghhqm/pointsofsignificance</a>
- List of great resources:
   <a href="https://data.library.virginia.edu/statlab/best-practices-for-statistical-data-analysis/">https://data.library.virginia.edu/statlab/best-practices-for-statistical-data-analysis/</a>



### Thank you for attending this TSHS webinar!

This webinar has been recorded and will be posted <a href="https://community.amstat.org/tshs/home">https://community.amstat.org/tshs/home</a>

For more information about TSHS, visit our blog

https://tshsblog.wixsite.com/main

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