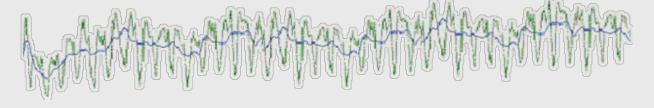
Seasonal Adjustment in the Private Sector

Catherine Harvill Hood, Director Catherine Hood Consulting

At the 1st SAPW, 4 Nov 2016





My Clients

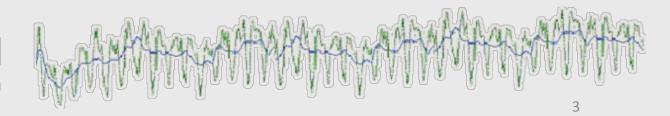
- Organizations that want to learn more about seasonal adjustment and X-12/X-13
- Organizations that want seasonal adjustments and forecasts for their data
- Businesses providing financial services that are interested in forecasting government press releases and analyzing revisions
- Students who need graphs for dissertations

The Need for Seasonal Models

- Apple iPods (2009–2011)
- Apple, after October 2011

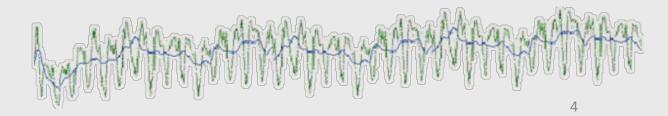
"We don't believe in such laws as laws of large numbers. It's just sort of an old dogma, I think, that was cooked up by somebody."

— Apple CEO Tim Cook, 10 Feb 2015



Setting Up Input Files

- Ford Motor Company
 - Unexpected trading day patterns
 - 4 week/5 week reporting

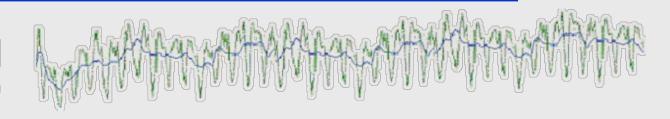


Forecasting Government Press Releases

- In the past five years, there have been more than 200 different individuals submitting forecasts of "high frequency" data to Bloomberg and MarketWatch.
 - Looking at the data from Bloomberg (which isn't public), more than 80% of the forecasters don't perform better than the consensus.

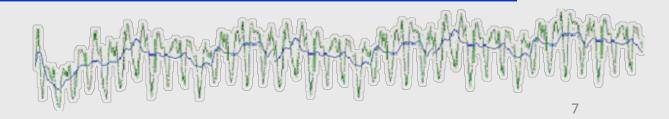
Top Forecasters

- However, the MarketWatch Top Forecasters list has the same six to eight names every month.
- The forecasters that do well understand seasonal adjustment and trading day effects.



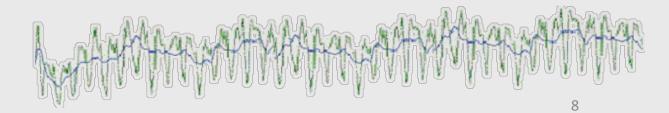
Details in the Data

- KPR (Constant Period Reporter) factors in the Advanced Monthly Retail Trade Survey
- Original (not seasonally adjusted) data for U.S. Exports and Imports of Goods by End– Use Category
- Unrounded original data for U.S. Housing Starts and Building Permits



Analyzing Published Seasonally Adjusted Series

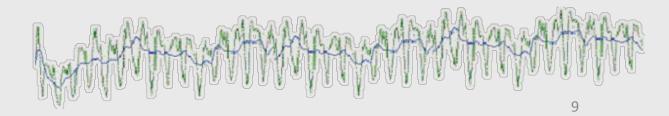
- December 2015 revisions to the Monthly Retail Sales numbers
- National Association of Realtors Existing Home Sales



Freedom of Information Act

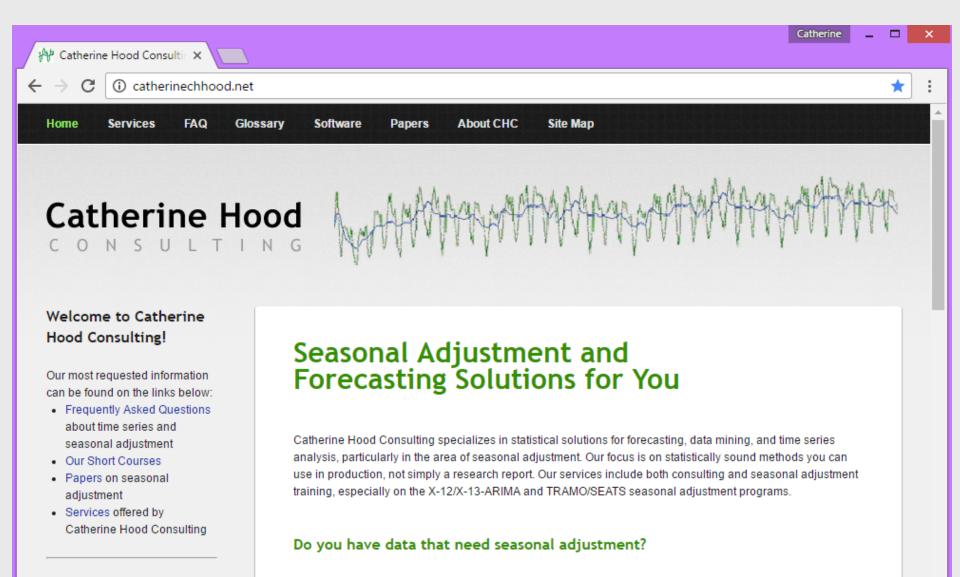
"We have it, and we're not afraid to use it."

- Catherine Hood Consulting clients
- Statisticians and economists want to see what's going on with the seasonal adjustments. They understand the huge impact the factors will have on the published numbers.



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Sources

 "Tim Cook Doesn't Believe This Made-Up Math Law Will Limit Apple's Growth" on Bloomberg.com. Web. 2 Nov 2016.

(https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2015-02-11/tim-cook-doesn-t-believe-this-made-upmath-law-will-limit-apple-s-growth)

